LS-120 Technology

A white paper provided by Imation and Compaq

What is LS-120 Technology?

Laser Servo 120 MB
Technology, commonly called
LS-120 technology, is an
enhancement of diskette
technology. It sets new
standards in diskette
performance and functionality,
providing 120 MB of usable
(formatted) capacity in a
design that is both familiar
and easy to use.

LS-120 technology storage systems consist of a drive, diskettes and accompanying firmware and interfaces. LS-120 diskettes are the same size and shape as conventional 3.5" diskettes, and LS-120 drives are backwardcompatible with existing IBM-formatted HD (1.44 MB) and DD (720 KB) and Macintosh-formatted HD (1.4 MB) diskettes, LS-120 diskettes and drives use advanced technology to offer significant improvements in both capacity and speed over today's standard HD diskette technology.

How does LS-120 technology work?

In many ways, LS-120 technology works like conventional diskette technology, storing data in magnetic tracks on the diskette. As its name implies, however, LS-120 technology uses a laser to read servo tracks on the diskette. During manufacture, a unique, precise servo pattern is permanently laser-etched into the media of LS-120 diskettes. When an LS-120 diskette is inserted into an LS-120 drive, the drive's optical sensor emits a laser beam that locates the optical servo tracks, and uses this information to position the read/write head. Because of this extremely precise positioning, LS-120 technology can read and write 2490 data tracks per inch, compared with just 135 tracks per inch for conventional HD diskettes.

LS-120 drives feature a dualgap head that allows them to read and write LS-120 diskettes as well as conventional 3.5" HD and DD diskettes. The drive also spins at a higher speed than conventional diskette technology, providing faster access to data and up to five times faster data transfer.

To support high data density, LS-120 diskettes use highercoercivity metal particle (MP) pigment and advanced duallayer coating technology. To ensure consistent head-to-tape contact, the magnetic media is coated onto a thin (.0025 inch, compared with .003 inches for conventional HD diskettes) polyethylene terephthalate (PET) substrate. LS-120 diskettes also feature precisionengineered components, such as the metal shutter and hub, for greater reliability. Protection for the media is provided by the sturdy molded ABS plastic shell. All LS-120 diskettes are factory formatted to save user time and ensure consistent formatting for data exchange.

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How does LS-120 technology compare to today's HD diskette standard?

Basically, LS-120 technology is the next step in diskette storage. It offers higher capacity, faster data transfer and backward-compatibility, making it the logical choice for personal high-capacity removable storage.

Specifications	LS-120	Standard HD
Formatted Capacity	120 MB	1.44 MB
Transfer Rate (max. sustained)	565 KB/sec	62 KB/sec
Average Seek Time	70 msec	84 msec
Track Density	2490 tpi	135 tpi
Number of Tracks	1736 x 2 sides	80 x 2 sides
Disk Rotational Speed	720 rpm	300 rpm
Power Consumption	+5V, 1.5W	+5V, 1.2W

How can a user identify LS-120 drives and diskettes?

All LS-120 drives and diskettes display the circle-pyramid logo that identifies laser servo technology.

Also, the writeprotect tab on LS-120 diskettes is located on the opposite side from conventional diskettes, to help differentiate the product and protect the user's data. For example, if an LS-120 diskette is accidentally inserted into a conventional 3.5" diskette drive, the drive will sense the diskette as "write-protected" and will not write to it. Additionally, 3M brand LS-120 diskettes from Imation have a unique design, featuring a golden-colored shutter and hub.

Does LS-120 technology have industry support?

Yes. LS-120 technology is a joint development of industry leaders Imation, formerly a 3M Company, Compaq and MKE, and O.R. Technology. Other OEMs are currently evaluating the technology.

Does LS-120 technology have a planned migration path?

Yes. The LS-120 technology platform has the potential for providing even higher capacities in the same form factor.

