System 35 Desktop Computer

Assembly Execution ROM

HEWLETT-PACKARD

HEWLET PACKARD **Warranty Statement** Hewlett-Packard products are warranted against defects in materials and workmanship. For Hewlett-Packard Desktop Computer Division products sold in the U.S.A. and Canada, this warranty applies for ninety (90) days from date of delivery.* Hewlett-Packard will, at its option, repair or replace equipment which proves to be defective during the warranty period. This warranty includes labor, parts, and surface travel costs, if any. Equipment returned to Hewlett-Packard for repair must be shipped freight prepaid. Repairs necessitated by misuse of the equipment, or by hardware, software, or interfacing not provided by Hewlett-Packard are not covered by this warranty. NO OTHER WARRANTY IS EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. HEWLETT-PACKARD SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES.

*For other countries, contact your local Sales and Service Office to determine warranty terms.



Manual Map



Table of Contents

Chapter 1: General Information
Purpose of the ROM
Buzzwords
ROM Installation
Chapter 2: Modules, Routines, and Such
Modules vs. Routines
Names
Overview
Setting Aside Memory
Retrieving Modules
Storing Modules
Accessing Routines
Chapter 3: Handling Interrupts
Branching on Interrupts
Prioritizing Interrupts
Environmental Considerations
Disabling Interrupt Branching
Chapter 4: Errors and Error Processing
Appendix A: Error Messages
Appendix B: Maintenance
Index

Chapter **1** General Information

The Assembly Execution Read Only Memory (ROM) has been provided to you so that you can load and execute assembly language programs which have been written using the Assembly Development ROM.

It is assumed throughout this manual that you are familiar with the basic operation and language of the 9835A/B. It is not necessary, however, that you be in any way familiar with the Assembly Development ROM itself in order to use the Assembly Execution ROM or this manual. All of the capabilities provided by the Assembly Execution ROM are in the form of BASIC language extensions and are used as any other BASIC statement may be.

Purpose of the ROM

The Assembly Execution ROM (HP part number 98338A) is used to load, store, and execute assembly language routines written using the Assembly Development ROM.

The routines are provided by HP in some instances, or are created by others. Instructions for the effective use of the routines themselves are the responsibility of the people (the "authors") who developed those routines. Thus, when calling a routine (or even deciding which routine to call) consult the documentation provided by the authors of the routine.

Buzzwords

During the course of the discussion in this manual, phrases are used which are in common circulation in the computer industry. While the meaning of most are either well-known or deducible from the context, there are a few which may be new to the user not exposed to assemblers before —

bit — the most elementary unit of computer information. It can assume one of two possible states, usually designated as "0" or "1".

byte — a group of 8 binary digits (bits) operated upon as a unit.

interrupt service routine (ISR) — an assembly language routine intended to perform a certain action, or set of actions, when the computer receives a request from an external device. An "active" ISR is one which is currently enabled for a given device.

word — two bytes, or a group of 16 binary digits (bits) operated upon as a unit.

Fundamental Syntax

The syntax conventions used in this manual are those used in the Operating and Programming Manual for the 9835A / B (HP part number 09835-90000) —

dotmatrix	All syntax items displayed in dot matrix should appear within
	your program as shown.
[]	Items contained in brackets are optional items.
	Ellipses mean that the previous item may be repeated indefi- nitely.

In addition, the following convention is employed through the Assembly Language series of manuals —

{ } Items contained in braces are items considered as units. The names inside the braces are descriptive of the function intended for the item. Whenever an item enclosed in braces appears in the text, the notation refers to the same notation within an earlier syntax.

ROM Installation

Use of the statements described in this manual is not possible until the Assembly Execution ROM has been installed. The installation is a simple process.

There are several ROM drawers for the computer: one on the right side of the machine and four in the front. Each drawer in the front holds up to four ROMs, and the one on the side holds up to 14. ROMs may be placed in any ROM slot in any drawer.



The Assembly Execution ROM

To add the Assembly Execution ROM, turn off the computer and remove a ROM drawer (by pulling outwards on it until it is completely separated from the computer). Insert the Assembly Execution ROM by orienting it so that its label reads the same way as the others in the drawer¹ (if any) and insert it vertically in one of the unused slots. Make sure that it slides in all the way to the bottom of the connector. There are small raised ribs on both sides of each ROM which fit into recesses in the slot; if they don't fit, you have not oriented the ROM correctly.

After inserting the ROM, re-insert the drawer in the machine (by pushing on it until it is flush with the outside cover of the machine). With this done, you are now ready to begin using assembly language routines.



Figure 1. Installing the Assembly Execution ROM

$\begin{array}{c} & Chapter \end{array} 2 \\ & Modules, Routines, and Such \end{array}$

There are three basic activities associated with using assembled routines and modules. First, there is the need to retrieve them from wherever they may be stored (including providing a place for them to be kept while they are resident in the memory of the machine). Second, there is the actual **use** of a module, or of the routines which it contains. And third, there is the occasional requirement to store, or re-store a module on mass storage (including, perhaps, the need to free up the space in memory it previously occupied).

This chapter deals which these activities. It demonstrates how you can, within a BASIC program (or from the keyboard), use modules which have been previously created. The fundamental statements involved are —

ICOM	used to set aside memory to hold modules and routines
ILOAD	used to retrieve modules from mass storage
ICALL	used to access routines like a subprogram
ISTORE	used to save modules on mass storage
IDELETE	used to free up space in memory for other modules

Modules vs. Routines

What is the difference between a "module" and a "routine"?

First, a **routine** is a program intended for your use. It is callable, like a subprogram, once it is in memory.

Second, a **module** is a collection of one or more routines which are closely associated to one another and are considered as a unit. One or more modules may be stored on a file on mass storage.

Names

Routines, modules, and files all have names. The names given them may or may not bear some significance to one another; that depends upon the authors of the routines, and you.

The names of routines and modules are given to them by the authors of the routines. The documentation provided you should indicate the names with which you need to be concerned. You may not change these names.

The naming of files is flexible. Originally, the names were assigned by the authors of the routines. They may have been subsequently changed by others. In addition, **you** may change them, depending upon your own needs and desires. Conventions for file names and methods for file manipulation can be found in the Operating and Programming Manual (HP part number 09835-90000) and in the Mass Storage Techniques manual (HP part number 09835-90070).

Overview

To briefly sketch the functional relationships of modules and routines, please refer to Figure 2 on the facing page.

Modules are stored in files and may be retrieved and placed in memory using the "ILOAD" command. When the ILOAD command is executed all of the modules in the file are loaded into the memory. Note that many files can be loaded, with many modules each.

Alternatively, modules which are already in memory may be stored into a single file using the "ISTORE" command. When the ISTORE command is executed, the designated modules are stored away into an OPRM file (for tape cartridges) or an ASMB file (on non-tape mass storage media). After storage, the modules are still in memory. They may be removed (i.e., the space they occupy in memory is "freed up") by using the "IDELETE" command.



Figure 2. Overview of Routines and Modules

The area of memory where the modules are stored is called the "ICOM region". It is a particular contiguous area which must be large enough to hold **all** of the modules which you want to have in memory at any one time.

Each module contains one or more routines for your use. The number varies, depending upon what the author of the routines has provided you. Your access to the routines is through the ICALL statement, which is very similar to the CALL statement used for subprograms. The ICALL statement may have parameters (arguments) which you need to "pass" (send down) to the routine itself. What these parameters, if any, may be, and what meaning they hold depends upon what the author had in mind. You can find out that information in the documentation provided with the routine itself.

Setting Aside Memory

As indicated by Figure 2, you cannot load a module until there is an ICOM region into which to load it.

The statement to use to create an ICOM region is —

ICOM {size}

where {size} is an integer constant indicating the number of words to be used to form the ICOM region. The maximum size is 32 718 words.

The ICOM statement is a "declaration", that is, it can only be included as a line in a BASIC program, and cannot be executed from the keyboard. This is similar to a DIM or COM statement. The actual region is created when the program is run.

Once created, the ICOM region remains in existence until it is explicitly destroyed. But it is possible to change the size by using another ICOM statement later.

The order in which modules appear in the ICOM region is determined by the order in which they are loaded using the ILOAD statement discussed in the next section.

In most cases, the space which is freed up by reducing the size of the ICOM region, is returned to your available memory space. Sometimes, however, it is not returned, depending upon the status of common (the area created by the COM statements executed to that point) and other option ROMs. The space will be returned whenever —

- There was never common in existence; or,
- SCRATCH C has been executed on existing common and no COM statement has been executed since then; and,
- The requirements of another option ROM, which may be present, do not interfere.

There may be any number of ICOM statements in a program. The current size of the ICOM region is determined by the **last** one which appears in the program when the (RUN) key is pressed (or the command RUN is executed). The region continues to exist even if you load in another program which contains no ICOM statements. All ICOM statements must appear in the **main** program only, not in any subprogram.

For example, suppose you have a program with the following statements in it -

Upon pressing (RUN) the ICOM region would be 2 000 words long. This is because line 610 is the final ICOM appearance.

ALL ICOM statements in a program must appear **before** ANY COM statement. This is to assure that the ICOM region is allocated before the common is allocated.

If, after running this program, you loaded in another program with no ICOM statements in it at all, the ICOM region is still there (with the full 2 000 words).

There are only two ways to completely eliminate an ICOM region -

- Execute SCRATCH A.
- Execute ICOM 0 in a program.

After either of these, the region is no longer in existence. If there are any modules in the region, they disappear as well. If any of those modules contain an active interrupt service routine, you get an error (number 193) if you try to eliminate the region using ICOM 0. The documentation provided on the routines you have loaded should tell you if there are any such active ISRs.

The ICOM 0 procedure can be used in a program to assure that all previous modules are deleted. For example, the following sequence —



assures that an ICOM region of precisely 2 000 words is in existence at the running of the program, and one completely clear of any previously loaded modules.

When you are altering the size of the ICOM region, the new size specified becomes the size of the region from the moment of running the program. If the size being requested is **larger** than that which already exists, the additional space needed is requested from the operating system. If the space is available, everything proceeds uneventfully. If the space is **not** available, an error (number 2) results. To make the space available, one of the following procedures must be followed —

- Execute SCRATCH A.
- Execute SCRATCH C.

Each procedure has its separate effects, and the course selected should be determined by your circumstances at the time. Consult the Operating and Programming Manual for details of the other effects of each of these commands.

If the size being requested is smaller, modules are deleted if they no longer fit into the smaller region. For example, suppose the following situation existed —



Upon execution of the new ICOM statement, the modules E, D, and C are deleted. None of those modules may contain an active interrupt service routine or an error results (number 193). The documentation provided on the routines should tell you if there are any active ISRs.

Retrieving Modules

Modules are stored in files on mass media as Option ROM (OPRM) or Assembly (ASMB) types of files. On tape media, they are stored in the OPRM type and on non-tape media they are stored in the ASMB type. The two file types are equivalent.¹

To retrieve a module, or modules, from mass storage, identify the file name of the file containing the module. Combine the name with the mass storage unit specifier (MSUS) of the device to form a file specifier.² Then execute the statement —

```
IL○⊟□ {file specifier}
```

This retrieves ALL the modules in the file and stores them in the ICOM region.

If there are modules already loaded in the ICOM region, these additional modules are added to them (NOT written over them). If an existing module in the ICOM area has the same name as one of the modules being loaded, the existing module is deleted and the loaded version takes its place.

If you do not want all the modules in a given file, but instead just a few, you can purge the unwanted ones from the ICOM region using the IDELETE statement —

IDELETE {module name} [, {module name} [, ...]]

For example, if you had loaded a file which had the routines Larry, Pat, Ed, and Piper, and you want to keep only Larry, then you execute the statements —

```
IDELETE Pat
IDELETE Ed
IDELETE Piper
```

or, more simply —

IDELETE Pat, Ed, Piper

¹ Some OPRM-type files are not assembly language files, but are created by other option ROMs available on the System 35. However, for those that are assembler files, they are exactly equivalent to the ASMB-type.

² For a full discussion of file specifiers, consult the Operating and Programming Manual or the Mass Storage Techniques manual.

Deletions do not have to be done immediately after loading. They can be done at any time. After the IDELETE has been executed, the portion of the ICOM region which it previously occupied is made available for use in loading another module. The space is NOT returned to the generally available memory; that action is done with an ICOM statement with a smaller size.

Whenever a module is deleted, other modules are moved, as necessary, to take up any slack space in the ICOM region. This is done so that all of the free space in the region is at the end. If a module is being deleted, or being moved as above, and it contains an active interrupt service routine, an error results (number 193). The documentation provided on the routines should tell you if there are any active ISRs.

Of course, to use the IDELETE statement, you must be aware of the module names. Your source for finding these names must be the documentation provided by the authors of the modules.

If you desire at any time to delete **all** of the modules in your ICOM region, you can do so by executing either of the following statements —

IDELETE ALL IDELETE

Storing Modules

Sometimes you may desire to move modules in the opposite direction — from memory to mass storage. This is done with the ISTORE statement. The statement has the form —

ISTORE {module name} [, {module name} [, ...]]; {file specifier}

A {module name} must be the name of a module currently stored in the ICOM region. Upon execution of the statement, a file with the name and MSUS given in the {file specifier} is created and the modules named are stored in the file, in the order listed.

The file created by an ISTORE statement is an OPRM or ASMB type, as appropriate to the medium involved. The file can then be used in ILOAD statements at a later time.

In the case that you might want to store **all** of the routines currently in the ICOM region into a particular file, you should use either of the following statements —

ISTORE ALL; {file specifier}
ISTORE; {file specifier}

Accessing Routines

A module may contain one or more routines for your use. Which routines a given module contains should be documented by the author of those routines. Once the module has been loaded, all of its routines are immediately available to you through the ICALL statement. This statement has the form —

```
ICRLL {routine name} [ ( {argument} [, {argument} [, ...] ] ) ]
```

This ICALL is very much like the CALL of a subprogram in BASIC. If there are arguments required by the routine, the requirements for them should be detailed in the documentation for the routine provided by the routine's author. It is necessary, when using arguments, that you follow the rules for them laid down by the author of the routine.

Thus, for example, if an author stated the following -

"The SORT routine requires one argument, the array identifier of the string array to be sorted."

then the ICALL statement to be used would probably look something like this ----

ICALL Sort (Temp\$(*))

Upon execution of the ICALL statement, execution transfers to the routine named. Upon completion of execution of the routine, control is returned to the BASIC statement following the ICALL. This is identical in effect to the CALL statement in BASIC.

14 Modules, Routines, and Such

Chapter **3** Handling Interrupts

An "interrupt" is a request for service from an external device connected to the computer through an interface card. The actual type of service being requested depends upon the device. For instance, some devices send interrupts when they have some information they want your program to take, other devices send them when they want some information from your program. How you handle them depends upon what the device wants.

An assembly language routine which you are using may have the capability of handling interrupts from external devices. It may also inform your BASIC program of special conditions detected during the processing of an interrupt, e.g., end of interrupt service, input data error, etc. You, in turn, may take this information and cause a branch to another part of your program.

To determine whether the routine you are using handles interrupts, you should consult the documentation provided with the routine by the authors of the routine. The documentation should tell you what kind of interrupts to expect and what kind of special processing ("handling") may be required, if any, on the part of your program.

Branching on Interrupts

Since interrupts are a program-independent occurrence, the handling of an interrupt is sometimes a reason for causing the program to suspend whatever it is doing and do something else (i.e., "branch"). Like the ON KEY statement (see the 9835A / B Operating and Programming Manual), there are three ways these branches can be taken —

ON INT #{select code}[, {priority}]CHLL {subprogram name}

ON INT # {select code} [, {priority}] GOSUB {line identifier}

ON INT # {select code} [, {priority}] GOTO {line identifier}

These statements are provided by the ROM in order to allow the assembly language routine to signal your BASIC program that a special condition has arisen and to indicate where it came from. When you have executed an ON INT statement and an interrupt occurs, the following sequence ensues —

- 1. Execution of the currently executing BASIC line is immediately suspended.
- 2. The assembly language routine assigned to the interrupting select code services the interrupt.
- 3. If the assembly language ISR is so programmed, it signals BASIC that an interrupt occurred on the select code of the routine's choosing (which may not be the one where the interrupt actually occurred).
- 4. Execution of the BASIC line resumes where it left off and finishes (provided there are no further interrupts, in which case, steps 1 through 3 are repeated).
- 5. Upon completion of the BASIC line, the ON INT for the select code with the assembly language ISR defined interrupt is honored and the branch indicated for it (be it a CALL, GOSUB, or GOTO) is taken.

In the GOTO version, the branch is "absolute", which is to say that your program will go to the line indicated and pick up its execution there, forgetting where it was before. This has the effect of an "abortive" type of branch, and should be used only when you want the program to resume execution at some pre-determined point after handling the interrupt, without regard to where the program was before the interrupt occurred.

In the CALL and GOSUB versions, the branch is only temporary. After the subprogram or subroutine has been executed and the SUBEXIT, SUBEND, or RETURN (as appropriate) has been executed, then the program will return to the line following the one where it was interrupted. This is the same as if the CALL or GOSUB was in between the interrupted line and the one following it.

The {line identifier} and {subprogram name} in the CALL, GOSUB, and GOTO statements are the same as elsewhere in BASIC, except that a CALL may not have any parameters.

The {select code} you specify with the statement restricts the branching action to occurring only when the assembly language triggers the ON INT condition for that select code. The interrupt may have occurred in actuality on any select code and the assembly language routine may decide under some circumstances to have triggered the ON INT with some other select code value. This can be a way of allowing more than one branch for interrupts from a single interrupting device.

As an example —

188 0	H INT #	2 60808	Take re	adina
110 0	N INT #	Z GOSUB	- Take re	ading
1.20 0	N THT #	12 CALL	Process	data
Constant Storense Z	the state of the second states	And States in the South States of States in the	10.000 - 10.000 - 10.000 - 10.000 - 10.000 - 10.000	Phys. Constitution in Subsection of the second

Should anywhere in the program an interrupt occur, causing the assembly language routine to indicate select codes 2 or 7, the subroutine "Take_reading" would be performed and then resume program execution at the point of interruption. Should an interrupt be received from select code 12, then the subprogram "Process data" would be performed.

Prioritizing Interrupts

Since more than one interrupt may occur while a single BASIC statement is executing, it is possible that by the time the line finishes you may have a number of ON INT branches waiting to be executed. In such situations you may want to assure that some ON INT branches are taken before others, or that you finish one routine (caused by an ON INT GOSUB or ON INT CALL) before you start another. This can be achieved by using the {priority} option of the ON INT statement, thereby "prioritizing" the branching caused by interrupts.*

There is a "system priority" number for ordering this interrupt branching. For an ON INT to be honored at the end of a BASIC line, its priority must be greater than the current system priority.

Initially, the system priority is set to 0. When a BASIC line finishes, and there is at least one ON INT branch pending which is greater than the system priority, then the system will take the branch associated with the ON INT with the greatest {priority}. The values assigned to {priority} may be any integer numeric expression from 1 to 15. If {priority} is omitted, 1 is assumed.

If the ON INT branch to be executed is a GOTO, then the system priority level is unchanged. But if the branch to be executed is a GOSUB or a CALL, then the system priority level is changed to the priority level of the ON INT. Whenever the subroutine or subprogram is finished executing, then the previous system priority level is restored.

Thus, with the GOSUB and CALL versions, there are two effects involving priorities —

- The subroutine or subprogram is not allowed to execute until its priority is the highest one pending.
- Whenever the subroutine or subprogram is executing, it locks out any other interrupting branches unless they have a higher priority.

With the GOTO version there are also two effects, slightly differing -

- The branch is not taken until it has the highest priority of all pending branches.
- The execution of the branch does not lock out any other branches, so that at the end of the line to which it branches, if there are other pending branches, the highest one of those will then be executed.

^{*} This ''prioritizing'' also holds between the various types of end-of-line branch statements that have the priority parameter. Thus an ON KEY with high priority will be executed before an ON INT with low priority.

For example, suppose there are these four statements in effect —

ON INT #4,1 GOTO Routine_4 ON INT #5,9 GOSUB Routine_5 ON INT #6,5 GOTO 1000 ON INT #7,15 GOSUB Routine_7

and also suppose that at the end of some BASIC line in the program, an interrupt had been received from all four of the interfaces involved. Then the process of dealing with them would proceed like this —

EVENT	NEXT ACTION	SYSTEM PRIORITY
Reaches end of current BASIC line	GOSUB Routine_7	Changes from 0 to 15
Finishes Routine_7	GOSUB Routine_5	Changes from 15 to 9

Suppose at this point another interrupt is received from select code 7.

EVENT	NEXT ACTION	SYSTEM PRIORITY
Reaches end of current BASIC line in Routine_5	GOSUB Routine_7	Changes from 9 to 15
Finishes Routine_7	Returns to interrupted point in Routine_5	Changes from 15 to 9
Finishes Routine_5	GOTO 1000	Changes from 9 to 0
Finishes with line 1000	GOTO Routine_4	Stays at 0

Environmental Considerations

Changes in program environment, i.e., calling a subprogram or returning from one, can affect whether an ON INT is in effect or not.

The CALL version of an ON INT is **always** in effect, whether in the main program or in any subprogram.

In the GOSUB or GOTO versions, the statement is in effect **only** in the same program environment. This is to say that if you have executed an ON INT statement in your main program, then it is effective only while your program is executing part of the main program. The instant the program goes into a subprogram (through a CALL statement), the statement is no longer effective until the execution returns to the main. Similarly, if you define an ON INT in a subprogram, it is effective only while the program is executing that subprogram.

A side-effect occurs here when you use the CALL version of an ON INT. By calling the subprogram with an ON INT, you have the effect of locking out the other interrupts, except those which are executed in the subprogram itself and other CALL versions. This is regardless of priority. In the priority example in the previous section, if the ON INT#5 had been a CALL instead of a GOSUB, then the second interrupt from select code 7 would not have been acknowledged until the subprogram had finished.

Since recursive calls of subprograms are possible, it is also possible that many calls to the same subprogram may be stacked up because an interrupt from a different select code with a CALL version of an ON INT in effect may be received while processing the CALL caused by a previous interrupt.

Disabling Interrupt Branching

The branching enabled by an ON INT statement can be disabled using an OFF INT statement for the same select code. It is effective for the ON INT statement within the same program environment (main program or subprogram) or for the CALL versions of the ON INT within any environment.

The statement has the form —

OFF INT # {select code}

where {select code} is a numeric expression for any valid interface select code between 1 and 14, inclusive.

The effect of the OFF INT statement is to disable the ON INT for that select code within the current environment. If there is no ON INT statement currently in effect for the select code, then the OFF INT will have no effect.

Disable and Enable work the same way for the ON INT statements as they do for the ON KEY statements.

22 Handling Interrupts

Chapter 4 Errors and Error Processing

While you are using or accessing an assembly language routine, it is possible that an error may occur which is associated with your attempts to use the routine. It is intended that this chapter give some guidance as to how certain errors can be handled. It is not a definitive checklist of what can go wrong, nor is it an exhaustive treatment of the means to correct the difficulties which are listed. Rather it is meant as a reference for **some** of the things which can go wrong, what might cause them, and how to deal with them. Each programmer has a unique method of approaching the problem of error processing and there is no way to anticipate all of them. Even so, the following should offer some assistance in identifying the source of an error.

Not every machine error is covered here — only those directly related to accessing and using assembly language routines. A complete listing of error messages can be found in Appendix A.

The following list is of the messages you may receive should there be an assembly languagerelated problem of some sort. Possible corrective actions are included in the discussion of each error.

- ERROR 1 ROM missing, or configuration error. To operate the System 35, all system ROMs and the Assembly Execution ROM must be in place. Perform the system test if the problem persists.
- ERROR 2 Memory overflow. You may have specified an ICOM which is too large for your current available space. Things to try to get things to fit: select a smaller ICOM size; execute SCRATCH C (if no important data remains in common), delete modules and reduce the ICOM size; segment your program. The error may also be caused by trying to load modules which are too large for the current ICOM region.
- ERROR 190 No ICOM region found. You have failed to create the ICOM region, or have inadvertently deleted it. Program an ICOM statement of adequate size and re-run the program.

- ERROR 191 Module not found. The module indicated in an ISTORE statement is not currently resident in the ICOM region. Check your module names used in the statement to find the one which is missing.
- ERROR 193 Attempt to move or delete module containing an active interrupt service routine. This is the result of trying to reduce the size of the ICOM region (or to eliminate it), or trying to delete a module, when one of the affected modules has an active interrupt service routine. The only ways to allow the action to take place are to SCRATCH A (which affects a number of other things), to press commed stop, or to inactivate the ISR. To inactivate the ISR, consult the routine's documentation.
- ERROR 194 Address out of range in IDUMP statement. The range of addresses is -32768 to +32767. Check particularly the values of any variables used.
- ERROR 195 Routine not found. You may have specified the wrong routine name or failed to load the correct module. Double check the documentation indicating the location and name of the routine.
- ERROR 196 Unsatisfied externals. You may not have loaded all of the modules necessary to run the routine. Double check the routine's documentation for the other resources you may need. May be an error in the programming of the module, in which case check with the routine's author.
- ERROR 197 Missing COM statement. The routine you have called is expecting to find or place some of its data in common, and you have not provided the COM statement required. Check the documentation for the routine to determine the common requirements.
- ERROR 198 Common area does not correspond to module requirements. The routine you have called is expecting to find or place some of its data in common, but your COM statement does not match up the variables correctly in either type or size. Check the documentation for the routine to determine the common requirements.
- ERROR 199 Insufficient number of items in BASIC COM declarations. The routine you have called is expecting to find or place some of its data in common, but your COM statement does not provide enough variables to satisfy the routine's needs. Check the documentation for the routine to determine the common requirements.

Appendix A Error Messages

	Missing ROM; or configuration error
2	Memory overflow; or subprogram larger than block of memory
3	Line not found or not in current program segment
4	Improper return
	Abnormal program termination; no END or STOP statement
Ê	Improper FOR/NEXT matching
~	Undefined function or subroutine
3	Improper parameter matching
9	Improper number of parameters
10	String value required
hannak	Numeric value required
12	Attempt to redeclare variable
13	Array dimensions not specified
14	Multiple OPTION BASE statements or OPTION BASE statement pre- ceded by variable declarative statements
15	Invalid bounds on array dimension or string length in memory allocation statement
16	Dimensions are improper or inconsistent; or more than 32 767 elements in an array
17	Subscript out of range
18	Substring out of range or string too long
19	Improper value

26 Error Messages

20	Integer precision overflow
	Short precision overflow
22	Real precision overflow
23	Intermediate result overflow
24	T日N (n* π /2), when n is odd
25	Magnitude of argument of <code>RSN</code> or <code>RCS</code> is greater than 1
26	Zero raised to negative power
27	Negative base raised to non-integer power
28	LOG or LGT of negative number
29	LOG or LGT of zero
30	SQR of negative number
31	Division by zero; or X $MOD Y$ with $Y = 0$
32	String does not represent valid number; or string response when numeric data required
33	Improper argument for NUM, CHR $\$$, or RPT $\$$ function
34	Referenced line is not IMAGE statement
35	Improper format string
36	Out of DATA
37	imes I $ op$ string longer than 160 characters
38	I/O function not allowed
39	Function subprogram not allowed
40	Improper replace, delete or REN command
41	First line number greater than second
42	Attempt to replace or delete a busy line or subprogram
43	Matrix not square
44	Illegal operand in matrix transpose or matrix multiply
45	Nested keyboard entry statements

- 46 No binary in memory for STORE BIN; or no program in memory for SAVE
- 47 Subprogram COM declaration is not consistent with main program
- 48 Recursion in single-line function
- 49 Line specified in ON declaration not found
- 50 File number less than 1 or greater than 10
- 51 File not currently assigned
- 52 Improper mass storage unit specifier
- 53 Improper file name
- 54 Duplicate file name
- 55 Directory overflow
- 56 File name is undefined
- 57 Mass Storage ROM is missing
- 58 Improper file type
- 59 Physical or logical end-of-file found
- 50 Physical or logical end-of-record found in random mode
- 51 Defined record size is too small for data item
- File is protected or wrong protect code specified
- The number of physical records is greater than 32 767
- 64 Medium overflow (out of user storage space)
- 65 Incorrect data type
- Excessive rejected tracks during a mass storage initialization
- 67 Mass storage parameter less than or equal to 0
- **68 Invalid line number in** GET or LINK operation
- 69-79 (See Mass Storage ROM errors)
- 82 Cartridge out; or door open
- 8 1 Mass storage device failure
- 82 Mass storage device not present

83	Mass storage medium is write protected
84	Record not found
85	Mass storage medium is not initialized
86	Not a compatible tape cartridge
87	Record address error; or information can't be read
88	Read data error
89	Check read error
90	Mass storage system error
91-99	(See Mass Storage ROM errors)
100	Item in \ensuremath{PRINT} USING list is string but \ensuremath{IMAGE} specifier is numeric
101	Item in PRINT USING list is numeric but IMAGE specifier is string
102	Numeric field specifier wider than printer width
103	Item in ${\sf PRINT}$ ${\sf USING}$ list has no corresponding ${\sf IMRGE}$ specifier
104-109	(Unused)
112-119	(See Plotter ROM errors)
120-183	(Unused)
184-199	(See Assembly Language ROM errors)

System Error octal number; octal number

This error indicates an error in the machine's firmware system; it is a fatal error. If reset does not bring control back, the machine must be turned off, then on again. If the problem persists, contact your Sales and Service Office.

Mass Storage ROM Errors

69	Format switch off
70	Not a disk interface
71	Disk interface power off
72	Incorrect controller address; or controller power off
73	Incorrect device type in mass storage unit specifer
74	Drive missing or power off
75	Disk system error
76	Incorrect unit code in mass storage unit specifier
77-79	(Unused)
91-99	(Unused)

Plotter ROM Errors

44	1	Ø	Plotter type specification not recognized
44	1		Plotter has not been specified
humb		2	(Unused)
1	1	3	\Box IMIT specifications out of range

114-119 (Unused)

Assembly Language ROM Errors

184	Improper argument in OCTAL or DECIMAL function.
185	Break Table overflow.
186	Undefined label or subprogram name used in <code>IBREAK</code> statement.
187	Attempt to write into protected memory; or, attempt to execute instruction not in ${\tt ICOM}$ region.
188	Label used in an assembled location not found.
189	Doubly-defined entry point or routine.
190	Missing ICOM statement.
101	Module not found.
192	Errors in assembly.
193	Attempt to move or delete module containing an active interrupt service routine.
194	Address out of range in IDUMP statement.
195	Routine not found.
196	Unsatisfied externals.
197	Missing COM statement.
199	Common area does not correspond to module requirements.
199	Insufficient number of items in BASIC ${ m COM}$ declarations.

Appendix **B** Maintenance

Maintenance Agreements

Service is an important factor when you buy Hewlett-Packard equipment. If you are to get maximum use from your equipment, it must be in good working order. An HP Maintenance Agreement is the best way to keep your equipment in optimum running condition.

Consider these important advantages -

- Fixed Cost The cost is the same regardless of the number of calls, so it is a figure that you can budget.
- Priority Service Your Maintenance Agreement assures that you receive priority treatment, within an agreed-upon response time.
- On-Site Service There is no need to package your equipment and return it to HP. Fast and efficient modular replacement at your location saves you both time and money.
- A Complete Package A single charge covers labor, parts, and transportation.
- Regular Maintenance Periodic visits are included, per factory recommendations, to keep your equipment in optimum operating condition.
- Individualized Agreements Each Maintenance Agreement is tailored to support your equipment configuration and your requirements.

After considering these advantages, we are sure you will see that a Maintenance Agreement is an important and cost-effective investment.

For more information, please contact your local HP Sales and Service Office. A list follows.



ANGOLA

STRALIA

3

Ś

ົດ

۲

СĂ,

Ē

ī

٩

ANGOLA Telectra Empresa Técnica de Equipamentos Eléctricos, S.A.R.L. R. Barbosa Rodrigues, 42-I°DT.° Caixa Postal, 6487 Luanda Tel: 35515/6 Cable: TELECTRA Luanda AUSTRALIA Hewlett-Packard Australia AUSTRALIA Hewlett-Packard Australia Pty. Ltd. 31-41 Joseph Street Blackburn, Victoria 3130 P.0. Box 36 Doncester East, Victoria 3109 Teiox: 31-024 Cable: HEWPARD Melbourne Hewlett-Packard Australia Ptymbel Street Pymbel Street Pymbel Street Pymbel Street HEWPARD Stydney Hewlett-Packard Australia Cable: HEWPARD Sydney Hewlett-Packard Australia Pty. Ltd. 153 Greenhill Road Parkside, S.A., 5063 Tel: 2725911 Telex: 82536 Cable: HEWPARD Adelaide Cable: HEWPARU Adetaide Hewiett-Packard Australia Pry. Ltd. 141 Stirling Highway Nedlands, W.A. 6009 Tel: 3865455 Telex: 93859 Cable: HEWPARD Perth Hewlett-Packard Australia Pty. Ltd. 121 Wollongong Street Fyshwick, A.C.T. 2609 Tel: 804244 Telex: 62650 Cable: HEWPARD Canberra Vandeth Restand Australia Hewlett Packard Australia Pty. Ltd. 5th Floor Teachers Union Building 495-499 Boundary Street Spring Hill, Queensland 4000 Tel: 2291544 Cable: HEWPARD Brisbane BANGLADESH The General Electric Co. of Bangladesh Ltd. Magnet House 72 Magnet House 72 Dilkusha Commercial Area Motijhell, Dacca 2 Tel: 252415, 252419 Telex: 734 Cable: GECDAC Dacca

ETHIOPIA Abdella Abdulmalik P.O. Box 2635 Addis Ababa Tel: 11 93 40 GUAM Medical Only Guam Medical Supply, Inc. Suite C, Airport Plaza P.O. Box 8947 Tamuning 96911 Tel: 646-4513 Cable: EARMED Guam HONG KONG Schmidt & Co. (Hong Kong) Ltd. Wing On Centre, 28th Roor Connaught Road, C. Hong Kong Tel: 5-455644 Telex: 74766 SCHMC HX INDIA Blue Star Ltd. Kasturi Buildings Jamshedji Tata Rd Bombay 400 020 Tel: 29 50 21 Telex: 011-2156 Cable: BLUEFROST Blue Star Ltd. Sahas 414/2 Vir Savarkar Marg Prabhadevi Prabhadevi Bombay 400 025 Tel: 45 78 87 Telex: 011-4093 Cable: FR0STBLUE Blue Star Ltd. Band Box House Prabhadevi Bornbey 400 025 Tel: 45 73 01 Telex: 011-3751 Cable: BLUESTAR Cable: BLDESTAR Blue Star Ltd. Bhavdeep Stadium Road Ahmedabed 380 014 Tel: 42880 Telex: 234 Cable: BLUEFROST Blue Star Ltd. Cade: BLUEHKIST Blue Star Ltd. 7 Hare Street P.O. Box 506 Calcutte 700 001 Tel: 23-0131 Telex: 021-7655 Cable: BLUESTAR Caole: BLUESTAR Biue Star Ltd. Bhandari House 7th & 8th Floor 91 Nehru Place New Delhi 110 024 Tel: 534770 & 635166 Telex: 031-2463 Cable: BLUESTAR

Blue Star Ltd. Blue Star House 11/11A Magarath Road Bangalore 560 025 Tel: 55668 Telex: 043-430 Cable: BLUESTAR Blue Star Ltd. Blue Star Ltd. Meeakshi Mandiram xxx/1678 Mahatma Gandhi Rd. Cochin 682 016 Tel: 32069,32161,32282 Telex: 085-514 Cable: BLUESTAR Capie: BLUESTAN Blue Star Ltd. 1-1-17/1 Sarojini Devi Road Secunderabad 500 003 Tel: 70126, 70127 Telex: 015-459 Cable: BLUEFROST Cable: BLUEFROST Blue Star Ltd. 2/34 Kodambakkam High Road Madras 600 034 Tel: 82056 Telex: 041-379 Cable: BLUESTAR INDONESIA BERCA Indonesia P.T. P.O. Box 496Jkt. Jin.Abdul Muis 62 Jekarta Tel: 349255, 349866 Telex: 46748 BERSAL Cable: BERSAL BERCA Indonesia P.T. P.O. Box 174/Sby. 23 Jin. Jimerto Surabaya Tel: 42027 Cable: BErcacon ISRAEL ISRAEL Electronics Engineering Div. of Motorola Israel Ltd. 16, Kremenetski Street P.O. Box 25016 Tel-Aviv Tel: 38973 Tel:x 33569, 34164 Cable: BASTEL Tel-Aviv Cable: BASTEL Tel-Aviv JAPAN Yokogawa-Hewlett-Packard Ltd. Chuo Bidg., 4th Roor 4-20, Nishinakajima 5-chome Yodogawa-Ju, Osaka-shi Osaka, 532 Tei: 06-304-6021 Telex: 523-3624 Telex: 523-3624 Yokogawa-Hewlett-Packard Ltd. 29-21, Takaido-Higashi 3-chome Suginami-ku, Tokyo 168 Tel: 03-331-6111 Telex: 232-2024 YHP-Tokyo Cable: YHPMARKET TOK 23 724 Yokogawa-Hewlett-Packard Ltd. Nakamo Building 24 Kami Sasajima-cho Nakamura-ku, **Nagoya, 450** Tel: 052 571-5171 Tel: 052 571-5171 Yokogawa-Hewlett-Packard Ltd. Tanigawa Building 2-24-1 Tsuruya-cho Kanagawa-ku Yokohama, 221 Tel: 045-312-1252 Telex: 382-3204 YHP YOK Yokogawa-Hewlett-Packard Ltd. Mito Mitsui Building 105, 1-chome, San-no-maru Mito, Ibaragi 310 Tel: 0292-25-7470 Tel: 0292-25-7470 Yokogawa-Hewlett-Packard Ltd. Inoue Building 1348-3, Asahi-cho, 1-chome Atsugi, Kanagawa 243 Tel: 0462-24-0452 Yokogawa-Hewlett-Packard Ltd. Kumagaya Asahi Hachijuni Building 4th Floor 3-4, Tsukuba Kumagaya, Saitama 360 Tel: 0485-24-6563 KENYA Advanced Communications Ltd. P.O. Box 30070 Nairobi Tel: 331955 Telex: 22639 Medical Only International Aeradio (E.A.).td. P.O. Box 19012 Nairobi Airport Nairobi Tel: 336055.56 Telex: 22201/22301 Cable: INTAERIO Nairobi Medical Only International Aeradio (E.A.) Ltd. P.O. Box 95221 Mombasa KOREA Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd. 15th Floor, Daeyongak Bidg., 25-5, 1-KA Cheong Moo-Ro, Chung-Ku, Secul Tel: (23) 6611, 778-3401/2/3/4 Telex: 22575 MALAYSIA Hewlett-Packard Sales SDN BHD Suite 2.21/2.22 Bangunan Angkasa Raya Jalan Ampang Kuala Lumper Tel: 23320/27491 MALAYSIA

Protel Engineering P.O. Box 1917 Lot 259, Satok Road Kuching, **Sarawak** Tel: 53544 Cable: PROTELENG MOZAMBIQUE A.N. Goncalves, Ltd. 162, 1º Apt. 14 Av. D. Luis Caixa Postal 107 Maputo Tel: 27091, 27114 Telex: 6-203 NEGON Mo Cable: NEGON NEW GUINEA Hewlett-Packard Australia Pty. Ltd. Development Bank Building Ground Floor Ward Strip **Port Moresby**, Paupua Tel: 258933 Tel: 258933 NEW ZEALAND Hewlett-Packard (N.Z.) Ltd. 4-12 Cruickshank Street Kilbirnie, Wellington 3 P.O. Box 9443 Courtney Place Wellington Tel: 877-199 Cable: HEWPACK Wellington Cable: HEWPACK Wellington Hewlett-Packard (N.Z.) Ltd. Pakuranga Professional Centre 267 Pakuranga Highway Box 51092 **Pakurange** Tel: 569-561CK Auckland Cable: HEWPACK Auckland Cable: HEWPACK Auckland Caple: HEWPACK Auckand Analytical Medical Only Medical Supplies N.Z. Ltd. Scientific Division 79 Carlton Gore Road, New P.O. Box 1234 Auckland Tel: 75-289 Cable: DENTAL Auckland Analytical Medical Only Medical Supplies N.Z. Ltd. Norrie and Parumoana Streets Portrua Tel: 75-098 Telex: 3858 Telex: 3858 Analytical Medical Only Medical Supplies N.Z. Ltd. P.O. Box 309 239 Stanmore Road Christchurch Tel: 892-019 Cable. DENTAL Christchurch Analytical Medical Only Medical Supplies N.Z. Ltd. 303 Great King Street P.O. Box 233 Dunedin Tel: 88-817 Cable: DENTAL Dunedin

NIGERIA The Electronics Instrumentations Ltd. N6B/770 Oyo Road Oluseun House P.M.B. 5402 Tel: 461577 Telex: 31231 TEIL NG Cable: THETIEL Ibadan The Electronics Instrumenta-tions Ltd. 144 Agege Motor Road, Mushin P.O. Box 6645 Lagos Cable: THETEIL Lagos PAKISTAN Mushka & Company Ltd. Oosman Chambers Abdullah Hartoon Road Karachi-3 Tel: 511027, 512927 Telex: 2894 Cable: COOPERATOR Karachi Caole: COOPERATOR Kara Mushko & Company, Ltd. 388, Satellite Town Rawatpindi Tel: 41924 Cable: FEMUS Rawalpindi Cable: FEMUS Rawajandi PHILIPPINES The Online Advanced Systems Corporation Rico House Amorsolo cor, Herrers Str. Logasji Village, Makati P.O. Box 150 Metro Manila Tei: 85-35-61, 85-34-91, 85-32-21 Teles: 3274 ONLINE RHODESIA Field Technical Sales 45 Kelvin Road North P.O. Box 3458 Saliabura Salisbury Tel: 705231 (5 lines) Telex: RH 4122 Telex: HH 4/22 SINGAPORE Hewlett-Packard Singapore (Pte.) Ltd. 1150 Depot Road Alexandra P. 0. Box 58 Singapore 4 Tel: 270-2355 Telex: HPS RS 21486 Cable: HEWPACK, Singapore Cable: HEWPACK, Singapore SOUTH AFRICA Hewlett-Packard South Africa (Ptv), Ltd. Prvate Bag Wendywood, Sandton, Transvaal, 2144 Hewlett-Packard Centre Daphre Street, Wendywood, Sandton, 2144 Tel: 802-10408 Telex: 8-4782 Cable: HEWPACK Johannesbu

Hewlett-Packard South Africa (Pty.), Ltd. P.O. Box 120 Howard Place, Cape Province, 7450 Pine Park Centre, Forest Drive, **Pinelands**, Cape Province, 7405 Tel: 53-7955 th 9 Telex: 57-0006 SRI LANKA Metropolitan Agencies Ltd. 209/9 Union Place Colombo 2 Tel: 35947 Telex: 1377METROLTD CE Çable: METROLTD SUDAN Radison Trade P.O. Box 921 Khartoum Tel: 44048 Telex: 375 TAIWAN Hewlett-Packard Far East Ltd. Taiwan Branch 39 Chung Hsiao West Road Section 1, 7th Floor Taipei Tel: 3819160-9,3141010 Cable: HEWPACK TAIPEI Cable: HEWPACK TAIPEI Hewlett-Packard Far East Ltd. Taiwan Branch 68-2, Chung Cheng 3rd. Road Kaohsiung tel: (07) 242318-Kaohsiung ton. (v) / 2423 (5-kaussigning Analytical Only San Kwang Instruments Co., Ltd. 20 Yung Sui Road Talipel Tel: 3615446-9 (4 lines) Telex: 22894 SANKWANG Cable: SANKWANG Taipei TANZANA Medical Only International Aeradio (E.A.), Ltd. P.O. Box 861 Der es Salaem Tel: 21251 Ext. 265 Telex: 41030 THAILAND UNIMESA Co. Ltd. Elcom Research Building 2538 Sukumvit Ave. Bangchak, Bangkok Tel: 3932387, 3930338 Cable: UNIMESA Bangkok UGANDA Medical Only International Aeradio (E.A.), Ltd. P.O. Box 2577 Kampala Kampala Tel: 54388 Cable: INTAERIO Kampala ZAMBIA R.J. Tilbury (Zambia) Ltd. P.O. Box 2792 Luseka Tel: 73793 Cable: ARJAYTEE, Lusaka OTHER AREAS NOT LISTED.

OTHER AREAS NOT LISTED, CONTACT: Hewlett-Packard Intercontinental 3200 Hilknew Ave. Palo Alto, California 94304 Tel: (415) 856-1501 TWX: 910-373-1267 Cable: HEWPACK Palo Alto Telex: 034-8300, 034-8493

ALBERTA Hewlett-Packard (Canada) Ltd. 11620A - 168th Street Edmonton T5M 379 Tel: (403) 452-3670 TWX: 610-831-2431 DA ANAI Hewlett-Packard (Canada) Ltd. 210,7220 Fisher St. S.E. Calgery T2H 2H8 Tel: (403) 253-2713 Twx: 6I0-821-6I4I Ū

ARGENTINA Hewlett-Packard Argentina

BRITISH COLUMBIA Hewlett-Packard (Canada) Ltd. 10691 Shelibridge Way Richmond V6X 2W7 Tel: 604) 270-2277 TWX: 610-925-5059

MANITOBA Hewlett-Packard (Canada) Ltd. 380-550 Century St. Winnipeg R3H 0Y1 Tel: (204) 786-6701 TWX: 610-671-3531

NOVA SCOTIA Hewiett-Packard (Canada) Ltd. 800 Windmill Road Dartmouth B3B 1L1 Tel: (902) 469-7820 TWX: 610-271-4482

ONTARIO Hewlett-Packard (Canada) Ltd. 1020 Morrison Dr. Ottawa K2H 8K7 Tel: (613) 820-6483 TWX: 610-563-1636 Hewlett-Packard (Canada) Ltd 6877 Goreway Drive Mississauga L4V 1M8 Tel: (416) 678-9430 TWX: 610-492-4246 Hewlett-Packard (Canada) Ltd. 552 Newbold Street London N6E 2S5 Tel: (519) 686-9181

QUEBEC Hewlett-Packard (Canada) Ltd. 275 Hymus Blvd. Pointe Claire H9R 167 Tel: (514) 697-4232 TWX: 610-422-3022 TLX: 05-821-521 HPCL

FOR CANADIAN AREAS NOT LISTED: Contact Hewlett-Packard (Canada) Ltd. in Mississauga.

Hewlett-Packard do Brasil I.e.C. Ltda. Rua Padre Chagas. 32 90000-Pôrto Alegre-RS Tel: (0512) 22-2998, 22-5621 Cable: HEWPACK Potto Alegre Hewlett-Packard do Brasil I.e.C. Ltda. Av. Epitacio Pessoa, 4664 Lagoa 20000-Rio de Janeiro-RJ Tel: Telex: 021-21905 HPBR-BR Cable: HEWPACK Rio de Janeiro CHILE CHILE Jorge Calcagni y Cia. Ltda Vicuna MacKenna 3. Ofic. 1204 Casilla 16475 Correo 9. Santiago Tel: 34152 Tel: 34152 Telex: JCALCAGNI

COLOMBIA Instrumentación Henrik A. Langebaek & Kier S.A. Carrera 7 No. 48-75 Apartado Aéreo 6287 Beoporá, I. E. Tel: 269-8877 Telex: 44400 Cable: AARIS Bogota Capie: AARIS Bogota Instrumentacion H.A. Langebaek & Kier S.A. Carrera 63 No. 49-A-31 Apartado 54098 Medellin Tel: 304475 COSTA RICA Cientifica Costarricense S.A. Avenida 2, Calle 5 San Pedro de Montes de Oca Apartado 10159 Sen Jose Telix 2367 GALGUR CR Cable: GALGUR

ECUADOR Computadoras y Equipos Electrónicos del Ecuador P.O. Box 6423 CCI Eloy Alfaro No. 1824,3°Piso Quito Tel: 453 482 Telex: 2548 CYEDE ED Cable: CYEDE-Quito Medical Only Hospitalar S.A. Casilla 3590 Robles 625 Guito Tel: 545-250 Cable: HOSPITALAR-Quito EL SALVADOR IPESA Bulevar de los Heroes 11-48 San Selvador Tel: 252787 GUATEMALA IPESA Avenida Reforma 3-48, Zona 9 Zona 9 Guatemala City Tel: 316627.314786,66471-5,ext.9 Telax: 4192 Teletro Gu

MEXICO Hewlett-Packard Mexicana, S.A. de C.V. Av. Periférico Sur No. 6501 Tepepan, Xochimilco Mexico 23, D.F. Tel: 905-676-4600 Telex: 017-74-507 Hewtett-Packard Mexicana, S.A. de C.V. Ave. Constitución No. 2184 Monterrey, N.L. Tel: 48-71-32, 48-71-84 Telex: 038-410 NICARAGUA Roberto Terán G. Apartado Postal 689 Edificio Terán Managua Tel: 25114, 23412,23454,22400 Cable: ROTERAN Managua Cable: HOTERAN Managua PANAMA Electrónico Baiboa, S.A. Aparatado 4929 Panama 5 Calle Samuel Lewis Edificio "Alfa", No.2 Culdad de Panama Tal: 64-2700 Telex: 3483103 Curundu, Canal Zone Canal Zone Cable: ELECTRON Panama

PERU PERU Compañía Electro Médica S.A. Los Flamencos 145 San Isidro Casilla 1030 Lima 1 Tel: 41-4325 Telex: Pub. Booth 25424 SISIDRO Cable: ELMED Lima SURINAME Surtei Radio Holland N.V. Grote Hofstr. 3-5 P.O. Box 155 Paramaribo Tel: 72118, 77880 Cable: Surtel TRINIDAD & TOBAGO CARTEL Caribbean Telecoms Ltd. P.O. Box 732 69 Frederick Street Port-of-Spain Tel: 62-53068 Tel: 52-53068 URUGUAY Pablo Ferrando S.A.C.el. Avenida Italia 2877 Casilla de Correo 370 Montevideo Tel: 40-3101c Booth Para Pablo Ferrando Cable: RADIUM Montevideo

VENEZUELA Hewlett-Packard de Venezuela C.A. P.O. Box 50933 P.O. BOX 50933 Caracas 105 Los Ruices Norte 3a Transversal Edificio Segre Caracas 107 Tel: 239-4133 (20 lines) Telex: 25146 HEWPACK Cable: HEWPACK Caracas FOR AREAS NOT LISTED

FOR AREAS NOT LISTEL CONTACT: Hewlett-Packard Inter-Americas 3200 Hillview Ave. Pelo Atto, California 94304 Tel: (415) 856-1501 TWX: 910-373-1260 Cable: HEWBACK Pain Atro. Cable: HEWPACK Telex: 034-8300,

2/79

Ē S.A. Av. Leandro N. Alem 822 - 12° 1001 Buenos Aires Tel: 31-6063,4,5,6 Telex: 122443 AR CIGY Cable: HEWPACKARG ш Σ
 Telex: 12243 AM DID'

 Cable: HEWRACKARG

 Biotron S.A.C.1.y M.

 Boilvar 177

 TOBE Buence Aires

 Tobe Buence Aires

 Telex: 011-7595

 Cable: Biotron Baries

 BOLIVIA

 BOLIVIA

 Case Kawin S.A.

 Calle Potosi 1130

 P.O. Box 500

 La Paz

 Tel: 4730, 53221

 Telex: CitA25296, ITT 3560082

 Cable: KAVLIN

 BRAZIL

 Hewdet-Fackard do Brasil

 Le.C. Ltda:

 Alameda Rio Negro, 750

 Albhaville
 ٩ SOUTH AND RAL Alphaville 06400 **Barueri** SP Tel: 429-3222 Cable: HEWPACK Sao Paulo -2

۷

Ű

S EA ш d Σ **N**A ICA ĒB ٩ RTH ōz щ EUROPI

(Groenkraagiaan) B-1170 Brussels Tel: (02) 660 50 50 Cable: PALOBEN Brussels Telex: 23-494 paloben bru CYPRUS Kypronics 19 Gregorios Xenopoulos Street P.O. Box 1152 DDR

Nicosia Tel: 45628/29 Cable: Kypronics Pandehis Telex: 3018 CZECHOSLOVAKIA Vyvojova a Provozni Zakladna Vyzkumnych Ustavu v Bechovicich CSSR-25097 Bechovice u Prahy Tel: 89 93 41 Telex: 12133 Telex: 12133 Institute of Medical Bionics Vyskumny Ustav Lekarskej Bioniky Jediova 6 CS-88346 Bratislava-Kramare Tel: 4251 Telex: 93229 DDR Entwicklungslabor der TU Dresden Forschungsinstitut Meinsberg DDR-7305 Waldheim/Meinsberg Tel: 37 667 Telex: 518741 Export Contact AG Zuerich Guenther Forgber Schlegelstrasse 15 1040 Berlin Tel: 42-74-12 Telex: 111889 DENMARK Hewiett-Packard A/S Datavej 52 DK-3460 Birkerod Tel: (02) 81 66 40 Cable: HEWPACK AS Telex: 37409 hpas dk Hewitz-Packard AS Navervej 1 DK-8600 Silkeborg Tel: (06) 82 71 66 Telex: 37409 hpas dk Cable: HEWPACK AS EGYPT E A I.E.A. International Engineering Associates 24 Hussein Hegazi Street Kasr-el-Aini Cairo Tel: 23 829 Telex: 93830 Cable: INTENGASSO SAMITRO Sami Amin Trading Office 18 Abdel Aziz Gawish Abdine-Cairo Tel: 24932 Cable: SAMITRO CAIRO

AUSTRIA Hewlett-Packard Ges.m.b.H. Handelskai 52 P.O. Box 7 A-1205 Vienna Tel: 351621-27

A-1205 Vienna Tel: 351621-27 Cable: HEWPAK Vienna Telex: 75923 hewpak a

Medical Uniy Wael Pharmacy P.O. Box 648 Bahrain Tel: 54886, 56123 Telex: 8550 WAEL GJ Cable: WAELPHARM Anachánd Och

Analytical Only Al Hamidiya Trading

and Contracting P.O. Box 20074 Manama Tel: 259978, 259958 Telex: 8895 KALDIA GJ

BELGIUM Hewlett-Packard Benelux S.A. N.V. Avenue du Col-Vert, 1,

BAHRAIN

dical Only

FINLAND Hewlett-Packard OY Hewlett-Packard 01 Nahkahousunti 5 P.O. Box 6 SF-00211 Helsinki 21 Tel: (90) 6923031 FRANCE FRANCE Hewlett-Packard France Avenue des Tropiques Les Ulis Boite Postale No. 6 Boite Postale No. 6 91401 **Orsay-**Cedex Tel: (1) 907 78 25 TWX: 600048F Hewlett-Packard France Chemin des Mouilles B.P. 162 69130 Ecully Tel: (78) 33 81 25, TWX: 310617F 1WX: 319517F Hewlett-Packard France Péricentre de la Cépière 31081 Toulouse-Le Mirail Tel:(61) 40 11 12 TWX: 510957F Hewlett-Packard France Le Ligoures Bureau de vente de Marseilles Place Rouée de Villenueve I3100 Aix-en-Provence Tel: (42) 59 41 02 Tel: (42) 59 41 02 Hewlett-Packard France 2, Allee de la Bourgnette 35100 **Rennes** Tel: (99) 51 42 44 TWX: 740912F Hewlett-Packard France 18, rue du Canal de la Marne 67300 Schiltigheim Tel: (88) 83 08 10 TWX: 890141F IWX: 890141F Hewlett-Packard France Immeuble péricentre Rue van Gogh 59650 Villeneuve D Ascq Tei: (20) 91 41 25 TWX: 160124F IWX: 160124F Hewleti-Packard France Bureau de Vente Centre d' affaires Paris-Nord Bâtiment Ampére Rue de la Commune de Paris B.P. 300 30135 Le Blanc Mesnil Cédex Tel: 01) 931 88 50 Hewlett-Packard France Av. du Pdt. Kennedy 33700 Meriguac Tel: (56) 97 22 69 Hewlett-Packard France "France-Evry" immeuble Lorraine Boilevard de France 91035 Evry-Cedex Tel: 077 96 60 Hewiett-Packard France 60, Rue de Metz 57130 Jouy aux Arches Tel: (87) 69 45 32 GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC Hewiett-Packard GmbH Vertriebszentrale Frankfurt Berner Strasse to 17 Postan 560 140 -05000 Frankfurt 35 Tel: (p611) 50-04-1 Cable: HEWPACKSA Frankfurt Telex: 04 13249 hpfm d Hunder Boched GmbH Ielex: 04 13249 hptm d Hewlett-Packard GmbH Technisches Büro Böblingen Herrenberger Strasse 110 D-7030 **Böblingen**, Württer Tel: (0703) 667-1 Cable: HEWPACK Böblingen Telex: 07265739 bbn Telex: 0/265/39 bbn Hewlett-Packard GmbH Technisches Büro Düsseldorf Emanuel-Leutze-Str.1 (Seestern) D-4000 Düsseldorf Tel: (0211) 59711 Telex: 085/86 533 hpdd d

Hewlett-Packard GmbH Technisches Büro Hamburg Wendenstrasse 23 D-2000 Hamburg 1 Tel: (040) 24 13 93 . 9606 Aero Drive P.O. Box 23333 San Diego 92123 Tel: (714) 279-3200 *Tarzana Tel: (213) 705-3344 COLORADO 5600 DTC Parkway Englewood 80110 Tel: (303) 771-3455 CONNECTICUT 12 Lunar Drive New Haven 06525 Tel: (203) 389-6551 TWX: 710-465-2029 FLORIDA P.O. Box 24210 2727 N.W. 62nd Street FL Lauderdale 33309 Tel: (305) 973-2600 4428 Emerson Street Unit 103 Unit 103 Jacksonville 32207 Tel: (904) 725-6333 P.O. Box 13910 6177 Lake Ellenor Dr. Orlando 32809 Tel: (305) 859-2900 1430 East Orangethorpe Ave Fullerton 92631 Tel: (714) 870-1000 P.O. Box 12826 Suite 5, Bldg. 1 Office Park North Pensacola 32575 Tel: (904) 476-8422 3939 Lankershim Boulevard North Hollywood 91604 Tel: (213) 877-1282 TWX: 910-499-2671 400 West Rosecrans Bivd. 5400 West Rosecrans Bivd. P.O. Box 92105 World Way Postal Center Los Angeles 90009 Tel: (213) 776-7500 TWX: 910-325-6608 GEORGIA P.O. Box 105005 450 Interstate North Parkway Atlanta 30348 Tel: (404) 955-1500

Medical Service Only *Augusta 30903 Tel: (404) 736-0592 P.O. Box 2103 1172 N. Davis Drive Warner Robins '31098 Tel: (912) 922-0449 HAWAII 2875 So. King Street Honolulu 96826 Tel: (808) 955-4455

Cable: HEWPACKSA Hamburg Telex: 21 63 032 hphh d Hewlett-Packard GmbH Technisches Büro Hannove Am Grossmarkt 6 D-3000 Hannover 91 Tel: (0511) 46 60 01 Telex: 092 3259 Hewlett-Packard GmbH Technisches Büro Nürnberg Neumeyerstrasse 90 D-8500Nürnberg D-8500 Nurnberg Tel: (0911) 56 30 83 Telex: 0623 860 Hewlett-Packard GmbH Technisches Büro München Eschenstrasse 5 D-8021 Taufkirchen Tel: (089) 6117-1 Hewlett-Packard GmbH Technisches Büro Berlin Kaithstrasse 2-4 D-1000 Berlin 30 Tel: (030) 24 90 86 Telex:018 3405 hpbln d GREECE Kostas Karayannis 8 Omirou Street Athens 133 Tel: 32 30 303/32/37 731 Analytical Only INTECO G. Papathanassiou & Co. 17 Marni Street Athens 103 Tel: 5522 915/5221 989 Telex: 21 5329 INTE GR Cable: INTEKNIKA Medical Only Technomed Hellas Ltd. 52 Skoufa Street Athens 135 Tel: 3626 972 HUNGARY MTA Műszerűgy és Méréstechnikai Szolgalata Hewlett-Packard Service Lenin Krt. 67, P.O.Box 241 1391Budapest Vi Tel: 42 03 38 Telex: 22 51 14 ICELAND ICELAND Medical Only Elding Trading Company Inc. Hafnarmvoli - Tryggvagotu P.O.Box 895 IS-Reykjavik Tel: 1 58 20/1 63 03 Cable: ELDING Reykjavik IRAN Hewlett-Packard Iran Ltd. No. 13, Fourteenth St. Mir Emad Avenue P.O. Box 41/2419 Tehran Tel: 851082-5 Telex: 213405 hewp ir Telex: 213405 hewp ir IRELAND Hewlett-Packard Ltd. King Street Lane Winnersh, Wokingham Berks, RG115 AR GB-England Tel: (0734) 78 47 74 Telex: 847178 Cable: Hewpie London Hewlett-Packard 1td Cable: Hewple London Hewlett-Packard Ltd. 2C Avonbeg Industrial Estate Long Mile Road **Dublin** 12, Eire Tel: (01) 514322 Telex: 30439

Medical Only Catdiac Services (Ireland) Ltd. Kilmore Road Artane Dublin 5, Eire Tel: (01) 315820 Medical Only Cardiac Services Co. 95A Finaghy Rd. South Belfast BT10 0BY GB-Northern Ireland ILLINOIS 5201 Tollview Dr. Rolling Meadows 60008 Tel: (312) 255-9800 TWX: 910-687-2260 INDIANA 7301 North Shadeland Ave. Indianapolis46250 Tel: (317) 842-1000 TWX: 810-260-1797

IOWA 2415 Heinz Road Iowa City 52240 Tel: (β19) 338-9466 KENTUCKY Medical Only 3901 Atkinson Dr. Suite 407 Atkinson Square Louisville 40218 Tel: (502) 456-1573

LOUISIANA P.O. Box 1449 3229-39 Williams Boulevard Kenner 70063 Tel: (504) 443-6201

MARYLAND 7121 Standard Drive Parkway Industrial Center Hanover 21076 Tel: (301) 796-7700 TWX: 710-862-1943 2 Choke Cherry Road Rockville 20850 Tel: (301) 948-6370 TWX: 710-828-9684

MASSACHUSETTS MASSACHUSETT 32 Hartwell Ave. Lexington 02173 Tel: (617) 861-8960 TWX: 710-326-6904

MICHIGAN 23855 Research Drive Farmington Hills 48024 Tel: (313) 476-6400 724 West Centre Ave. Kalamazoo 49002 Tel. (606) 323-8362

ITALY Hewlett-Packard Italiana S.p.A. Via G.Di Vittorio, 9 20063 Cernusco Sul Naviglio (MI) Tel: (2) 905691 Telex: 311046 HEWPACKIT Hewlett-Packard Italiana S.p.A. Via Turazza, 14 Via Turazza , 14 35100 **Padova** Tel: (49) 664888 Telex: 41612 HEWPACKI Telex: 41612 HEWPAUN Hewlett-Packard Italiana S.p.A. Via G. Armellini 10 1-00143 Roma Tel: (06) 54 69 61 Telex: 61514 Cable: HEWPACKIT Roma Cable: HEWPACKIT Homa Hewlett-Packard Italiana S.p.A. Corso Giovanni Lanza 94 I-10133 **Torino** Tel:(011) 682245/659308 Medical/Calculators Only Hewlett-Packard Italiana S.p.A. Via Principe Nicola 43 G/C I-95126 Catania Tel:(095) 37 05 04 Hewlett-Packard Italiana S.p.A. Via Nuova San Rocco A. Capodimonte, 62A I-80131 Napoli Tel: (081) 7913544 Hewlett-Packard Italiana S.p.A. Via E. Masi, 9/8 I-40137 **Bologna** Tel: (051) 307887/300040 JORDAN Mouasher Cousins Co. P.O. Box 1387 Amman Tel: 24907/39907 Telex: SABCO JO 1456 Cable: MOUASHERCO KUWAIT Al-Khaldiya Trading & Contracting P.O. Box 830-Safat Kuwait Tel:42 4910/41 1726 LUXEMBURG Hewlett-Packard Benelux Hewlett-Packard Beneli S.A. N.V. Avenue du Col-Vert, 1 (Groenkragiaan) B-1170 Brussels Tel: (02) 672 22 40 Cable: PALOBEN Bruss Telex: 23 494 MOROCCO MOHOCCO Dolbeau 81 rue Karatchi Casablanca Tel: 3041 82 Telex: 23051/22822 Cable: MATERIO Gerep 3, rue d'Agadir Casabianca Tel: 272093/5 Telex: 23739 Cable: GEREP-CASA Cogedir 31 rue Omar Slaoui Casabianca Tel: 27 65 40 Telex: 21737/23003 Cable: COGEDIR NETHERLANDS Hewlett-Packard Benelux N.V. Van Heuven Goedhartiaan 121 P.O. Box 667 NL-Amstelveen 1134 Tel: (020) 47 20 21 NORWAY NORWAY Hewlett-Packard Norge A/S Osterdalen 18 P.O. Box 34 1345 Osteraas Tel: (02) 1711 80 Telex: 16621 hpnas n Hewlett-Packard Norge A/S Nygaardsgaten 114 5000 Bergen

MINNESOTA 2400 N. Prior Ave. St. Paul 55113 Tel: (612) 636-0700 MISSISSIPPI 322 N. Mart Plaza Jackson 39206 Tel: (601) 982-9363 MISSOURI 11131 Colorado Ave. Kansas City 64137 Tel: (816) 763-8000 TWX: 910-771-2087 1024 Executive Parkway St. Louis 63141 Tel: (314) 878-0200 NEBRASKA Medical Only 7/01 Mercy Road Suite I01 Omaha 68106 Tel: (402) 392-0948 NEVADA *Las Vegas Tel: (702) 736-6610 NEW JERSEY W. 120 Century Rd. Paramus 07652 Tel: (201) 265-5000 TWX: 710-990-4951 Crystal Brook Professi Building, Route 35 Eatontown 07724 Tel:(201) 542-1384 NEW MEXICO P.O. Box 11634 Station E 11300 Lomas Blvd., N.E. Albuquerque 87123 Tel: \$05) 292-1330 TWX: 910-989-1185 156 Winth Drine 156 Wyatt Drive Las Cruces 88001 Tel: (505) 526-2484 TWX: 910-9983-0550

OHIO Medica

POLAND Biuro Informacji Technicznej Hewlett-Packard UI Stawki 2, 6P 00-950 Warszawa Tel: 33.25.88/39.67.43 Telex: 81 24 53 hepa pl UNIPAN Biuro Obslugi Technicznej 01-447 Warszawa ul Newelska 6 Poland Zaklady Naprawcze Sprzetu Medycznego Plac Komuny Paryskiej 6 90-007 Lódź Tel: 334-41, 337-83 Telex: 886981 PORTUGAL Telectra-Empresa Técnica de Equipamentos Eléctricos S.a.r.I. Rua Rodrigo da Fonseca 103 P-Libbon 1 Tel: (19) 68 68 72 Cabie: TELECTRA Lisbon Telex: 12598 Medical oniv PORTUGAL Medical only Mundinter Intercambio Mundial de Comércio S.a.r.1. P.O. Box 2761 P.U. Box 2/61 Avenida Antonio Augusto de Aguiar 138 P - Lisbon Tel: (19) 53 21 31/7 Telex: 16691 munter p Cable: INTERCAMBIO Lisbon QATAR Nasser Trading & Contracting P.O. Box 1563 Tel: 22170 Telex: 4439 NASSER Cable: NASSER RUMANIA Hewlett-Packard Reprezentanta Bd.n. Balcescu 16 Bucureati Tel: 15 80 23/13 88 85 Telex: 10440 Ielex: 10440 L.I.R.U.C. Intreprinderaa Pentru Intretineraa Si Repararea Utilajelor de Calcul B-dul Prof. Dimitrie Pompei 6 Bucuresti-Sectorul 2 Tel: 88-20-70, 88-24-40, 88-67-95 Telex: 118 SAUDI ARABIA Establishment (Head Office) P.O. Box 1228, Baghdadiah Street Jeddah Tel: 27 798 Telex: 40035 Cable: ELECTA JEDDAH Modern Electronic Establishment (Branch) P.O. Box 2728 Riyadh Tel: 62596/66232 Cable: RAOUFCO Modern Electronic Establishment (Branch) P.O. Box 193 **Al-Khobar** Tel: 44678-44813 SPAIN Hewlett-Packard Española, S.A. Calle Jerez 3 E-Madrid 16 Tel: (1) 458 26 00 (10 lines) Telex: 23515 hpe Hewlett-Packard Espadhola S.A. Colonia Mirasierra Edificio Juban % Costa Brava, 13 **Madrid** 34

Tunis Tel: 280 144 TURKEY TEKNIM Company Ltd. Riza Sah Pehievi Caddesi No. 7 Kavakidere, Ankara Tel: 275800 Telex: 42155 Teknim Com., Ltd. Barbaros Bulvari 55/12 Besikyas, **Istanbul** Tel: 613 546 Telex: 23540 Medical only E.M.A. Muhendislik Kollektif Sirketi Mediha Eldem Sokak 41/6 Yuksel Caddesi Ankara Tel: 17 56 22 Cable: EMATRADE/Ankara Hewlett-Packard Española, S.A. Milanesado 21-23 E-Barcelona 17 Tel: (3) 203 6200 (5 lines) Analytical only Yilmaz Ozyurek Milli Mudafaa Cad 16/6 Kizilay NEW YORK 6 Automation Lane Computer Park Albany 12205 Tel: (518) 458-1550 TWX: 710-444-4961 OREGON 17890 SW Lower Boones Ferry road Tualatin 97062 Tel: (503) 620-3350 650 Perinton Hill Office Park Fairport 14450 Tel: (716) 223-9950 TWX: 510-253-0092 PENNSYLVANIA 111 Zeta Drive Pittsburgh 15238 Tel: (412) 782-0400 1021 8th Avenue King of Prussia Industrial Park **King of Prussia** 19406 Tel: (215) 265-7000 TWX: 510-660-2670 No.1 Pennsylvania Plaza 55th floor 55th floor 34th street & 8th Avenue New York 10001 Tel: (212) 971-0800 PUERTO RICO PUERTO RICO HewietT-Rackard Inter-Americas Puerto Rico Branch Office Calle 272. Edif. 203 Urg. Country Club Carolina 00924 Tei: (809) 762-7255 Telex: 345 0514 5858 East Molloy Road Syracuse 13211 Tel: (315) 455-2486 1015/435-2486 1 Crossways Park West Woodbury 11797 Tel: (516) 921-0300 NORTH CAROLINA 5605 Roanne Way Greensboro 27405 Tel: (919) 852-1800 SOUTH CAROLINA P. 0. Box 6442 6941-0 N. Trenholm Road Columbia 29260 Tel: (803) 782-6493 OHIO Medical.Computer Only Bldg. 300 1313 E. Kemper Rd. Cincinnati 45426 Tel: (513) 671-7400 TENNESSEE 8914 Kingston Pike Knoxville 37922 Tel: (615) 523-0522 16500 Sprague Road Cleveland 44130 3027 Vanguard Dr. Director's Plaza Tel: (216) 243-7300 TWX: 810-423-9430 Memphis 38131 Tel: (901) 346-8370 330 Progress Rd. Dayton 45449 Tel: (513) 859-8202 *Nashville Medical Service only Tel: (615) 244-5448 1041 Kingsmill Parkway Columbus 43229 Tel: (614.) 436-1041 TEXAS 4171 North Mesa Suite C110 El Paso 79902 Tel: (915) 533-3555 CKLAHOMA P.O. Box 32008 6301 N. Meridan Avenue Oklahoma City 73112 Tel: (405) 721-0200 9920 E. 42nd Street Suite 121 Tulsa 74145 P.O. Box 1270 201 E. Arapaho Rd. Richardson 75080 Tel: (214) 231-6101

Hewlett-Packard Española, S.A. Av Ramón y Cajal, 1 Edificio Sevilla, planta 9° -Seville 5 Tel: 64 44 54/58 Ankara Tel: 25 03 09 - 17 80 26 Telex: 42576 OZEK TR Cable: OZYUREK ANKARA UNITED ARAB EMIRATES Emitac Lú. (Head Office) P.O. Box 1641 Sharjan Tel: 354121/3 Telex: 8136 Hewlett-Packard Española S.A. Edificio Albia II 7° B E-**Bilibao** 1 Tel: 23 83 06/23 82 06 Hewlett-Packard Española S.A. C/Ramon Gordillo 1 (Entlo.) E-Valencia-10 Tel: 96-361.13.54/361.13.58 Emitac Ltd. (Branch Office) P.O. Box 2711 Ahu Dhabi Tel: 331370/1 SWEDEN Hewlett-Packard Sverige AB Enighetsvägen 3, Fack S-161 Bromma 20 Tel: (08) 730 05 50 UNITED KINGDOM Hewlett-Packard Ltd. King Street Lane Winnersh, Wokingham Berks, RG11 5AR Tel: (0/34) 784774 Telex 547178/9 Hewlett-Packard Ltd Telex: 10721 Cable: MEASUREMENTS Stockholm Stockholm Hewlett-Packard Sverige AB Frötallsgatan 30 S-421 32 Västra Frölunda Tel: (031) 49 09 50 Telex: 10721 via Bromma office Hewlet-Packard Ltd. Trafalgar House Navigation Road Altrincham Cheshire WA14 1NU Tel: (061) 928 6422 Telex: 668068 SWITZERLAND SWITZERLAND Hewlett-Packard (Schweiz) AG Zürcherstrasse 20 P.0. Box 307 CH-8952 Schlieren-Zurich Tel: (01) 7305240 Telex: 53933 hpag ch Cable: HPAG CH Hewlett-Packard Ltd. Lygon Court Hereward Rise Dudley Road Halesowen, West Midlands B62 8SD Tel: (021) 550 9911 Telex: 339105 Hewlett-Packard (Schweiz) AG Château Bloc 19 CH-1219 Le Lignon-Geneva Tel: (022) 96 03 22 Telex: 27333 hpag ch Cable: HEWPACKAG Geneva Hewlett-Packard Ltd Hewlett-Packard Lt. Wedge House 799, London Road Thornton Heath Surrey CR4 6XL Tel: (01) 6840103 Telex: 946825 SYRIA General Electronic Inc. Nuri Basha-Ahnaf Ebn Kays Street P.O. Box 5781 Hewlett-Packard Ltd 10, Wesley St. Tel: 33 24 87 Tel:x: 11215 ITIKAL Cable: ELECTROBOR DAMASCUS Castleford Yorks WF10 1AE Tel: (0977) 550016 Telex: 557355 Medical/Personal Calculator only Sawah & Co. Place Azmé B.P. 2308 Telex: 557355 Hewlett-Packard Ltd 1, Wallace Way Hitchin Hertfordshire, SG4 OSE Tel: (0462) 31111 Telex: 82.59.81 Damascus Tel: 16 367-19 697-14 268 Suleiman Hilal El Mlawi P.O. Box 2528 Mamoun Bitar Street, 56-58 DamascusTel: 11 46 63 Hewlett-Packard Hewlett-Packard Representative Office USSR Pokrovsky Boulevard 4/17-kw 12 Moscow 101000 Tel: 294.20.24 Telex: 7825 hewpak su TUNISIA Tunisie Electronique 31 Avenue de la Liberte YUGOSLAVIA Iskra-Standard/Hewlett-Packard Miklosiceva 38/VII 61000 Ljubljana Tel: 31 58 79/32 16 74 Corema 1 ter. Av. de Carthage Tunis Tel: 253 821 Telex: 12319 CABAM TN

SOCIALIST COUNTRIES NOT SHOWN PLEASE CONTACT: Hewlett-Packard Ges.m.b.H Handelskai 52 P.O. Box 7 A-1205 Vienna, Austria Tel: (0222) 35 16 21 to 27 Tel: (0222) 35 16 21 to 27 MEDITERRAMEAN AND MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES NOT SHOWN PLEASE CONTACT: Hewlett-Packard S.A. Mediterranean and Middle East Operations Street East Operation Street (Fig.Kingsia) Attionan, Greece Tel: 8080337/259/429 FOR OTHER AREAS FOR OTHER AREAS NOT LISTED CONTACT Hewlett-Packard S.A. 7, rue du Bois-du-Lan P.O. Box CH-1217 Meyrin 2 - Geneva

Switzerland Tel: (022) 82 70 00 P.O. Box 42816 10535 Harwin Dr. Houston 77036 Tel: (713) 776-6400

*Lubbock Medical Service only Tel: (806) 799-4472 205 Billy Mitchell Road San Antonio 78226 Tel: (512) 434-8241

UTAH 2160 South 3270 West Street Salt Lake City 84119 Tel: (801) 972-4711

VIRGINA P.O. Box 12778 Norfolk 23502 Tel: (804) 460-2671 P.O. Box 9669 2914 Hungary Springs Road Richmond 23228 Tel: (804) 285-3431

WASHINGTON Bellefield Office Pk. 1203-114th Ave. S.E. Bellevue 98004 Tel: (206) 454-3971 TWX: 910-443-2446

P.O. Box 4010 Spokane 99202 Tel: (509) 535-0864 WEST VIRGINIA Medical/Analytical Only

Charleston Tel: (304) 345-1640 WISCONSIN 9004 West Lincoln A West Allis 53227 Tel: (414) 541-0550

FOR U.S. AREAS NOT LISTED: Contact the regional office nearest you: Atlanta, Georgia. North Hollywood, California... Rockville, Marytand... Rolling Meadows. Illinois. There complete addresses are listed above.

*Service Only

ŝ A ST/

UNITED

ALABAMA P.O. Box 4207 8290 Whitesburg Dr. Huntsville 35802 Tel: (205) 881-4591

8933 E. Roebuck Blvd Birmingham 35206 Tel: (205) 836-2203/2

ARIZONA 2336 E. Magnolia St. Phoenix 85034 Tel: (602) 244-1361

2424 East Aragon Rd. Tucson 85706 Tel: (602) 889-4661

*ARKANSAS Medical Service Only P.O. Box 5646 Brady Station Little Rock 72215 Tel: (501) 376-1844

CALIFORNIA 1579 W. Shaw Ave. Fresno 93771 Tel: (209) 224-0582

*Los Angeles Tel: (213) 776-7500

Tel: (213) //to-/buu 3003 Scott Boulevard Santa Clara 95050 Tel: (408) 988-7000 "Ridgecrest Tel: (714) 446-6165

646 W. North Market Blvd Sacramento 95834 Tel: (916) 929-7222

Subject Index

a

Assembly Development ROM see ROM, Assembly Development Assembly Execution ROM..... see ROM, Assembly Execution

b

			•					•		•	•				•			2
							•											2
ζ.																		2
																		2
								•	•	•	•		•	•		•	•	2
	•••• ••• ••••	· · · ·	· · · · ·	· · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ι ι ι	ς	ι	ζ	ζ	ζ	ζ	ζ	ζ

С

CALL	16-21
СОМ	. 8-9,24
Common	8,24

d

Development ROM	•
see ROM, Assembly Developmen	t
Dot matrix, use in syntax	2

e

Ellipses, use in syntax	2
Errors:	3-24
Messages 2	5-30
Execution ROM	
see ROM, Assembly Exec	ution

f

Files:			 		,			,	 	6,7,11-12
Names	,	,	. ,	ł	,	÷	,		 	6

g
GOSUB 16
GOTO
•
1
L
ICALL
ICOM:
Region
Statement 5,7,8,23
IDELETE 5,7,8
ILOAD 5,7,8,12

m

1
2
7
1
5
9
2

n

Names:

Files																	6
Modules		,			,	,										,	6
Routines	,		,	ı			,	,	,				,	,			6

0

OFF INT														•			2	?1	
ON INT								•							1	6	-2	21	

r

RETURN
Assembly Development1Assembly Execution1,3,4,23Drawers3Errors23Installation2,3,4Option8
Routines:
Accessing 7,12 Assembled 1,5,6,7,24 Interrupt service 10,16,24 Interrupt service, defined 2 Names 6

S

SCRATCH A 9,10,24
SCRATCH C 8,10,23
SUBEND
SUBEXIT
Sales and Service Offices
Subprograms, BASIC 16,20
Syntax, fundamental2

W

Word, defined		2
---------------	--	---

Your Comments, Please...

Your comments assist us in improving the usefulness of our publications; they are an important part of the inputs used in preparing updates to the publications.

Please complete the questionnaire, fold it up and return it to us. Feel free to mark more than one box to a question and to make any additional comments. If you prefer not to give us your name just leave the last part, name and address, blank. All comments and suggestions become the property of HP. Please do not use this form for questions about technical applications of your system or for requests for additional publications. Instead, please direct those inquiries or requests to your nearest HP Sales and Service Office.

Yourself

1. What are you involved in?

○ Accounting / Finance	 Interfacing and Control 	O Purchasing
		Oruclity Control (Test
OAdministration		O Quality Control / Test
O Applications Engineering	O Long-Range Planning	() Kesearch
 Applications Programming 	O Maintenance	\odot Simulation
○ Bioengineering	○ Management, Corp.⁄General	 Statistics
O Chemical Engineering	○ Manufacturing/Production	O Systems Management
O Clinical Analysis	○ Marketing / Sales	O Systems Programming
○ Consulting	○ Medical Diagnosis∕Treatment	○ Teaching
 Customer Service 	 Methods Development 	 Text Processing
 Data Processing 	\odot Numerical Analysis	○ Other
\odot Engineering Design/Development	○ Process / Numerical Control	
2. Which computer languages do you progr	am with?	
○ ALGOL	○ COBOL	O PASCAL
O APL	○ FORTRAN	○ Other
OBASIC	○ HPL	

3. What is your major application of the equipment described in the manual?

O Business Administration	\bigcirc Education	 Engineering
 Computer Simulation Data Acquisition 	 General Computation Interfacing 	⊖ Other
○ Data Analysis	 Process Control 	

The Manual

	Yes	No
4. Is the manual easy to use?	0	0
Is the manual easy to understand?	0	0
Can you find what you need?	0	0
Does the manual allow you to use your system effectively?	0	0

5. How would you rate the:

	Excellent	Good	Adequate	Poor
areas covered	0	0	0	0
depth of coverage	0	0	0	0
examples	0	0	0	0
indexing	0	0	0	0
organization	0	0	0	0
overall manual	0	0	0	0

General Comments:

Name:	 	 	 	 	
Address:	 	 	 	 	

All comments and suggestions become the property of Hewlett-Packard.

No



Assembly Language ROM Errors

184	Improper argument in OCTAL or DECIMAL function.
185	Break Table overflow.
186	Undefined label or subprogram name used in ${\tt IBREAK}$ statement.
187	Attempt to write into protected memory; or, attempt to execute instruction not in ${\tt ICOM}$ region.
188	Label used in an assembled location not found.
189	Doubly-defined entry point or routine.
190	Missing ICOM statement.
	Module not found.
192	Errors in assembly.
193	Attempt to move or delete module containing an active interrupt service routine.
194	Address out of range in $IDUMP$ statement.
195	Routine not found.
196	Unsatisfied externals.
197	Missing COM statement.
198	Common area does not correspond to module require- ments.
199	Insufficient number of items in BASIC COM declarations.

